



DOE Zero Energy Ready Home





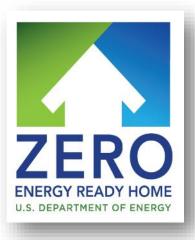
The Easy Lift to Zero from ENERGY STAR Homes

Jamie Lyons, P.E.

Newport Partners
Technical Director, DOE ZERH



- ~230,000
- 62
- ·~85,000



10,000s of homes are within reach of DOE Zero Energy Ready Home. Now.



Specifications: The Easy Lift from ENERGY STAR

Eligible Building Types

- Same as ENERGY STAR Homes





SFD and SFA dwellings



- MF buildings up to 5 stories;
- Central HVAC and DHW is allowed



Focus is New Construction;
 Substantial Rehabs can be qualified;

			Solar Ready
			Eff. Comps.& H ₂ O Distrib.
			EPA Indoor Air Package
			Optimized Duct Location
	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
HERS	HERS	HERS	HERS
70-80	65-75	55-65	48-55
IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

EPA Indoor Air Package

Optimized Duct Location

IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	
HERS	HERS	HERS	HERS
70-80	65-75	55-65	48-55
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV

DOE ZERH Target Home Sets the HERS Value



Exhibit 2: DOE Zero Energy Ready Home Target Home 7, 20

HVAC Equipment ²¹						
	Hot Climates (2012 IECC Zones 1,2) 22			Mixed Climates (2012 IECC Zones 3, 4 except Marine)	Cold Climates (2012 IECC Zones 4 Marine 5,6,7,8)	
AFUE	80%			90%	94%	
SEER		18		15	13	
HSPF		8.2		9	10 ²³	
Geothermal Heat Pump			ΕN	IERGY STAR EER and COP Crite	eria	
ASHRAE 62.2 Whole-House Mechanical Ventilation System		1.4 cfm/W; no heat exchange		1.4 cfm/W; no heat exchange	1.2 cfm/W; heat exchange with 60% SRE	
Insulation and Infiltration						

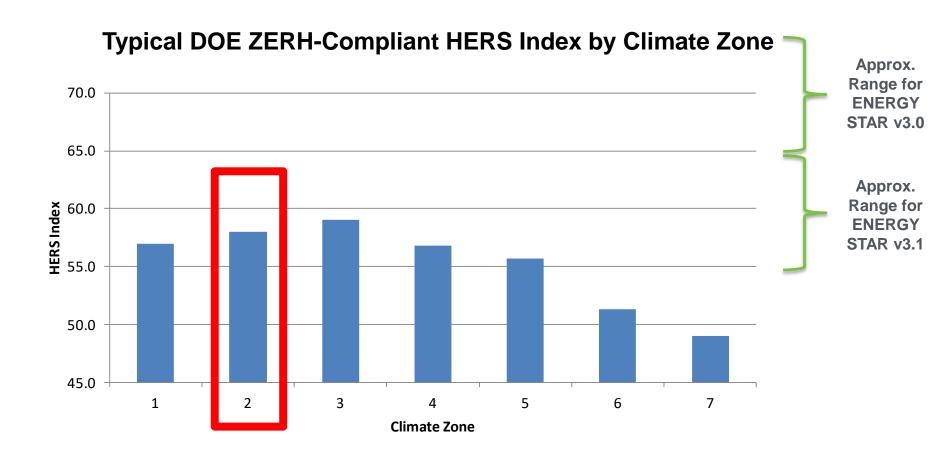
Reaching Lower HERS: Target Home Air-Tightness



	ACH50 Requirements/Targets					
Climate Zones	Zero Energy Ready Home Target - Detached	Zero Energy Ready Home Target – Attached*	ENERGY STAR V3.0	ENERGY STAR V3.1	2012 & 2015 IECC	Passive House
1-2	3.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	5. 0	0.6
3-4	2.5	3.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.6
5-7	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	0.6
8	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	0.6

ENERGY STAR to Zero Energy Ready Home HERS Threshold (pre ANSI/RESNET 301)





Based on 1800, 2400, and 3600 ft ² prototypes on climate-appropriate foundations.

Warm Climate, Affordable HERS 49



DOE TOUR OF ZERO: VISTA PALM DRIVE BY SOUTHEAST VOLUSIA HABITAT FOR HUMANITY



Cold Climate, Production HERS 3 (low 40s w/o PV)

DOE TOUR OF ZERO: THE HALE PLAN BY NEW TOWN BUILDERS



Hot/Dry Climate, Production HERS 48

DOE TOUR OF ZERO: VIA DEL CIELO BY PALO DURO HOMES



Performance Path Example – Austin, TX CZ2 Prototype - 4 BR, 2400 SF



Specification	Target Home Spec	Design Home
AGW Insulation	R13 (U 0.084)	R15 (U 0.079)
Attic Insulation	R38 (U=0.030)	R38 (U=0.030)
Basement Walls	N/A	N/A
Windows	U=0.40; SHGC=0.25	U=0.35 ; SHGC=0.25
Infiltration	3.0 ACH50	3.0 ACH50
Ducts	Total ≤ 8% cfm25/CFA (192 CFM25) LTO ≤ 4% cfm25/CFA (96 CFM25)	Total: 96 CFM25 LTO: 30 CFM25
AFUE or HSPF	8.2 HSPF	8.2 HSPF
A/C SEER	18	16
Whole-House Mech. Vent.	62 cfm; 1.4cfm/W no heat exchange;	62 cfm; 0.70 cfm/W supply ventilation
Water Heater	HPWH (EF 2.0)	HPWH (EF 2.4)
Hot Water Dist.	RESNET Reference Home	On-Demand (occ sensor)
Lighting	80% Energy Star	80% Energy Star
HERS Index	59 (Target)	59 COMPLIES!

Stepping up to ZERH...





Solar Ready

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

EPA Indoor Air Package

Optimized Duct Location

IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	
HERS	HERS	HERS	HERS
70-80	65-75	55-65	48-55
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV



2012/2015 IECC Insulation



Compliance with next generation code

- Three Options for Compliance:
 - ✓ Prescriptive
 - ✓ Alternative equivalent U-factor
 - ✓ Total UA calculation
 - allow for modest trade-offs of insulation levels from one part of the envelope to others.

2012/2015 IECC Insulation



	CZ 2	CZ 3	
Walls	R-13 (rec. R13+5)	R-20 or R-13+5 (rec. R-13+5)	
Ceiling	R	-38	
Floor	R-13	R-19	
Basement	R-0	R-5/13	
Crawl Space	R-0	R-5-13	
Slab	R-0 (rec. R-5 slab edge)		

How to Check UA Compliance

CZ 2 - 2400 SF Austin, TX.blg



2012 IECC Building UA Compliance

Property ZERH Reference Home Model ,	Organization Builder	HERS Based On Plans Rater ID:
Weather: Austin, TX		

Elements	Insula	tion Levels
	2012 IECC	As Designed
Shell UA Check		
Ceilings:	36.0	36.4
Above-Grade Walls:	173.5	175.0
Windows and Doors:	160.0	155.6
Slab Roor:	51.1	51.1
Overall UA (Design must be equal or lower):	420.6	418.1

- Run UA compliance report within HERS Rating software
- Design Home UA must be ≤ 2012 IECC version of the home

High-R Wall Options

Adv. Framing w/Thicker Walls



- R-17 R-21 (U 0.052-0.060)
- Higher Framing Factor (~12-15%)
- Multiple insulation options



2x6 with Staggered Studs



- 2x6 plates with 2x4 staggered studs at 12"/24" o.c.
- Can reduce thermal bridging by 80-90%
- Cost competitive with traditional 2x6 wall



Rigid Insulation w/Sheathing



- R-18 Wall (U 0.054)
- Complete Thermal Break
- WSP should be kept above T_{DP}
- Can Combine Sheathing w/ Weather Resistant Barrier
- Cladding Installation Issues
 - Fastening follow man. specs
 - Furring follow man. specs



Structural Insulated Panels (SIPs)



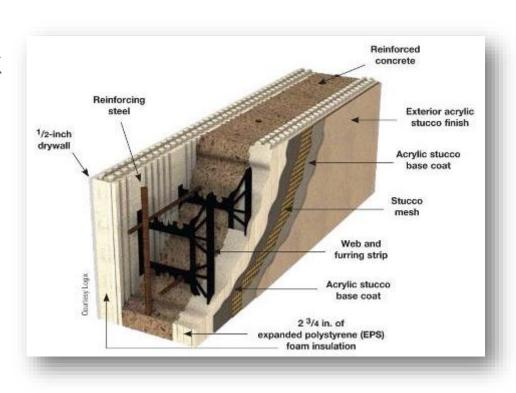
- R-26 Walls (6") (U 0.034)
- Substantial Thermal Break (3 – 8% Framing Factor)
- Special Construction Practices Required
- Significantly Reduced Time-of-Construction
- Reduced Dimensional Variation Corrections



Insulated Concrete Forms (ICFs)



- ~R-24 Walls (U 0.038)
- Complete Thermal Break
- Useful Thermal Mass
- Foundation has to be Perfectly Level
- Panel option
- Disaster Resistant
- Termite Resistant



Double-Wall



- R-26 Walls (U ~ 0.034)
- Studs offset for thermal break
- Condensation management at outside sheathing surface:
 - Modeling needed to assure moisture control
 - Vapor-open designs use higher-perm sheathing such as gypsum may be used



 Uses same material and techniques already understood by trade partners

ENERGY STAR Windows

- Updated Specs



ENEGY STAR
Window Specs to
Apply to DOE Zero
Energy Ready
Home Projects¹

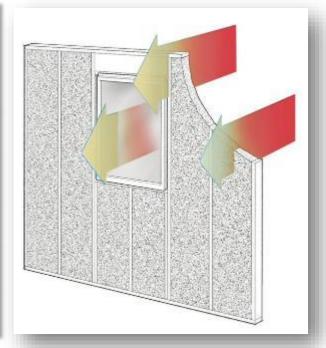
Hot Climates IECC CZ 1-2		Mixed Climates IECC CZ 3-4 except Marine		Cold Climates IECC CZ 5-8 and 4 Marine ²	
U-Value	SHGC	U-value SHGC		U-Value	SHGC
0.40	0.25	[CZ 3] 0.30 [CZ 4] 0.30	[CZ 3] 0.25 [CZ 4] 0.40	0.30 0.31 0.32	Any ≥0.35 ≥0.40

- 1. DOE Zero Energy Ready Home offers multiple compliance paths including area weighting and allowances for passive solar design. See the National Program Requirements, Exhibit 1 with footnotes, for details.
- 2. These U & SHGC values are based on the ENERGY STAR v5.0 Window Specifications. DOE ZERH will review the feasibility of adopting ENERGY STAR v6.0 Window Specifications, which entail lower U values, periodically. Any program update to require the v6.0 window specs will be announced with a minimum 1-year phase-in.

Windows Are a Big Deal



Window 15% of Wall Area	Wall R-Value with Windows w/Varied Wall Insulation Levels				
U-Value	R-0	R-18	R-39	R-60	
0.30	R-5	R-11	R-15	R-17	
0.20	R-5	R-13	R-19	R-23	
0.15	R-5	R-14.5	R-23	R-28	
0.10	R-5.5	R-16	R-27	R-34	



Sources:

"Holes in the Wall: To Improve the Energy Performance of Walls, Look at the Total R-Value," Journal of Light Construction, February 2014;

Multi-Assembly R-Value / U-Value Calculator – Cascadia Windows and Doors; Michael Blasnik Presentation, 2014 ACI Conference

Stepping up to ZERH...



Solar Ready

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

EPA Indoor Air Package

Optimized Duct Location

111/40 01 :41

	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	V
	Water Management	Water Management	Water Management	V
	Independent Verification	Independent Verification	Independent Verification	V
IECC 2012 Enclosure	IECC 2009 Enclosure	IECC 2012 Enclosure	IECC 2012/15 Enclosure	V
HERS 70-80	HERS 65-75	HERS 55-65	HERS 48-55	V
IECC 2012	ENERGY STAR v3	ENERGY STAR v3.1	ZERH	

The Importance of Duct Performance



95% Condensing Furnace

X

60% Efficient Duct Distribution

57% System Efficiency

80% Furnace

X

90% Efficient Duct Distribution

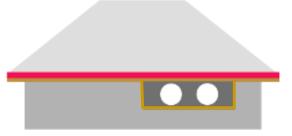
72% System Efficiency

Cooling:

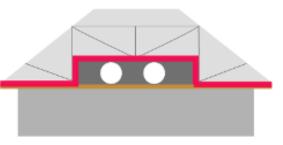
If we're using a SEER 21, variable speed A/C system...

- SEER 21 has *twice* the run time vs a SEER 13 system
- Ducts in conditioned space: SEER 21 gives 40% savings
- Ducts not in conditioned space: just 27% savings

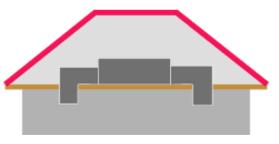
Options for Optimized Duct Location



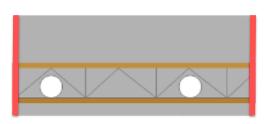
Ducts in Dropped Ceiling



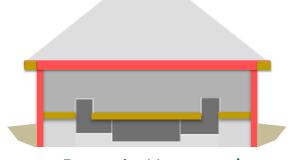
Ducts in Modified Attic Truss



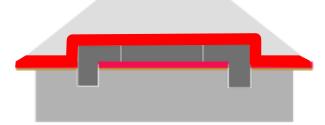
Ducts in Unvented Attic



Ducts Between Floors



Ducts in Unvented
Crawl Space/Basement



Ducts in Vented Attic

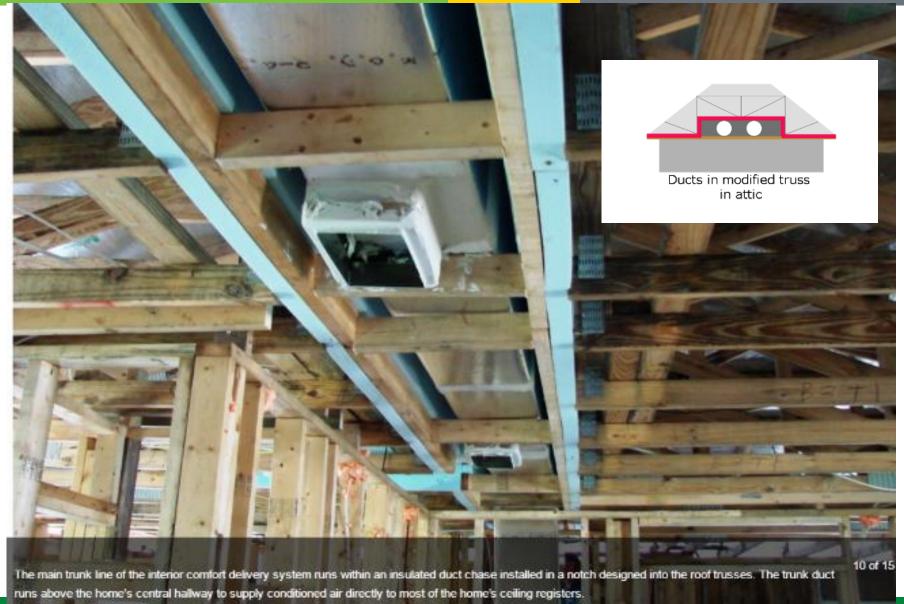
- Buried & SPF encapsulated
- Buried (2018 IECC)

Ducts in Dropped Ceiling





Ducts in Modified Attic Truss



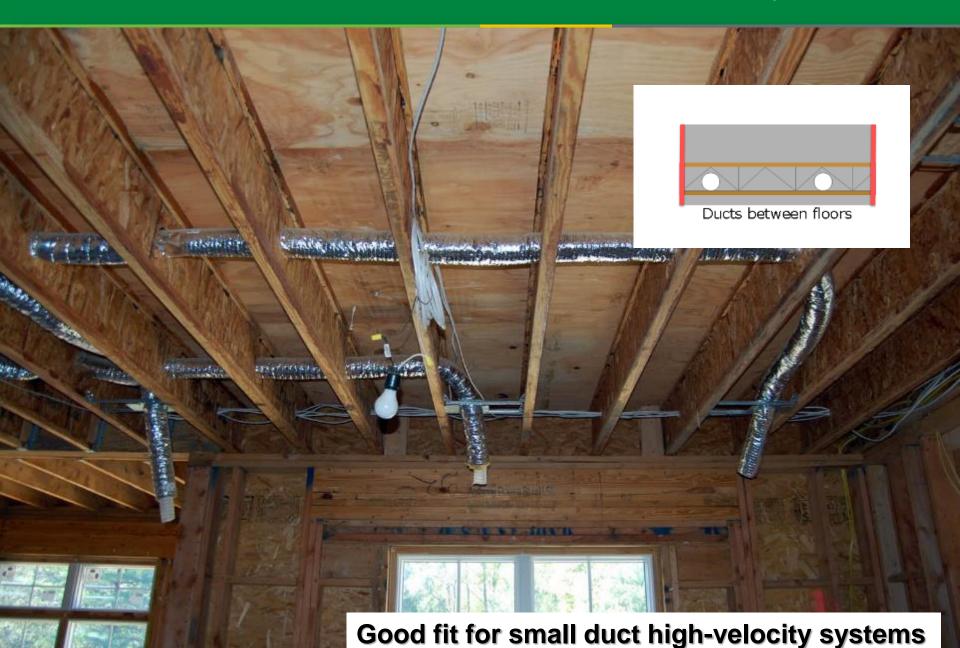
Ducts in Unvented Attic





Ducts Between Floors

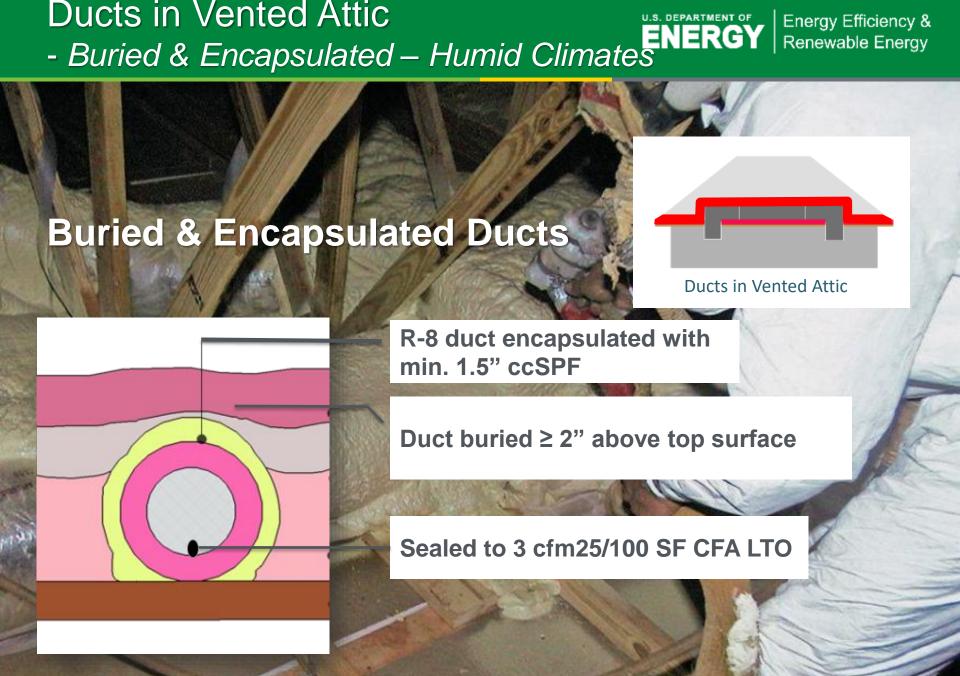






Ducts in Vented Attic

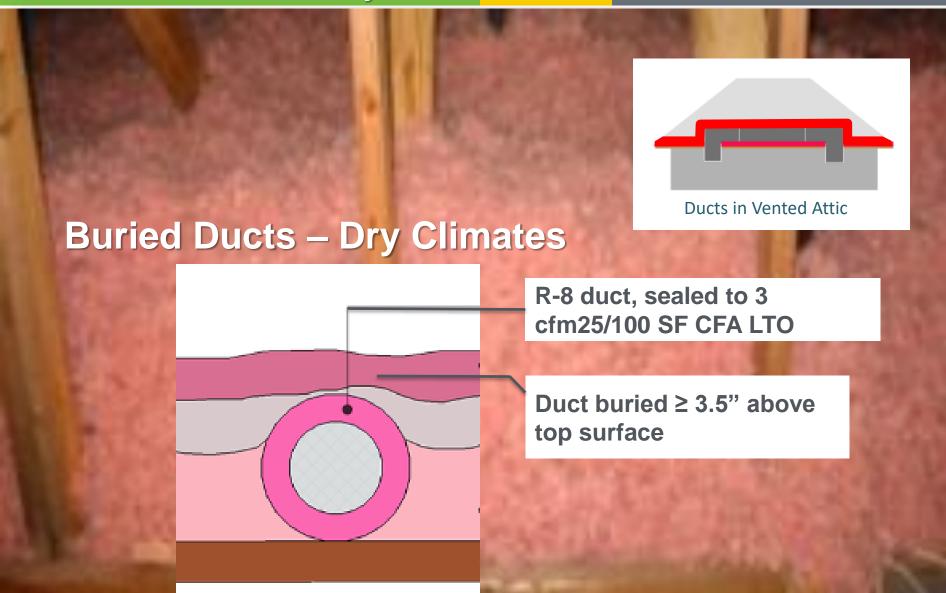




Ducts in Vented Attic

- Buried Ducts - Dry Climates





Buried Ducts – 2018 IRC



- 2018 IRC recognizes buried duct approaches
 - Buried
 - Deeply buried
 - Buried / In Conditioned Space
- Buried / Ducts In Conditioned Space (ICS)
 - HVAC equipment in conditioned space
 - Sealed to 1.5 cfm25 /100 ft² CFA LTO
 - CZ 1A, 2A, 3A: R-13 supply ducts
 - R-8 elsewhere
 - R-value of insulation above the duct is at least the value of ceiling insulation value, minus the R-value of the duct
 - Recognized by DOE ZERH program as Optimized Duct Location

Optimized Ducts Exemptions



Short Duct Run

up to 10' of total length is permitted to be outside of the home's thermal and air barrier boundary.

Jump Ducts

may be located in attics if all joints, including boot-todrywall, are fully air sealed with mastic

Ductless HVAC system

Stepping up to ZERH...





Solar Ready

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

EPA Indoor Air Package

Optimized Duct Location

IAP Certification



	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
HERS	HERS	HERS 55-65	HERS
70-80	65-75		48-55
IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	







ENERGY STAR + Indoor airPLUS



Envelope

HVAC

Moisture

CO



Radon

Pests

Materials

CO+

HVAC +

Moisture +



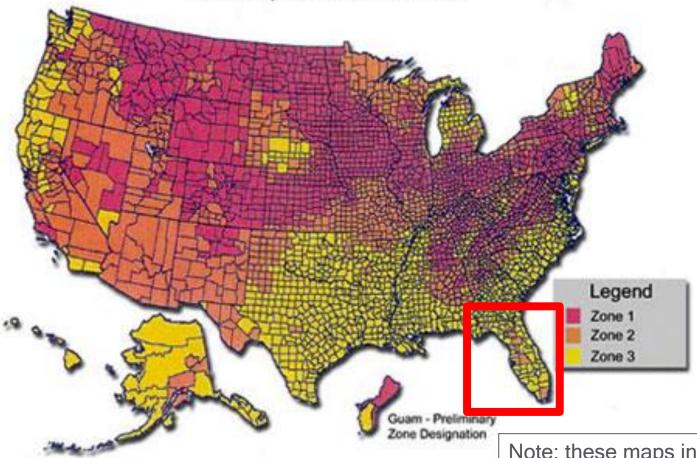
Comprehensive Indoor Air Quality Protection

4

Radon Zones in U.S.



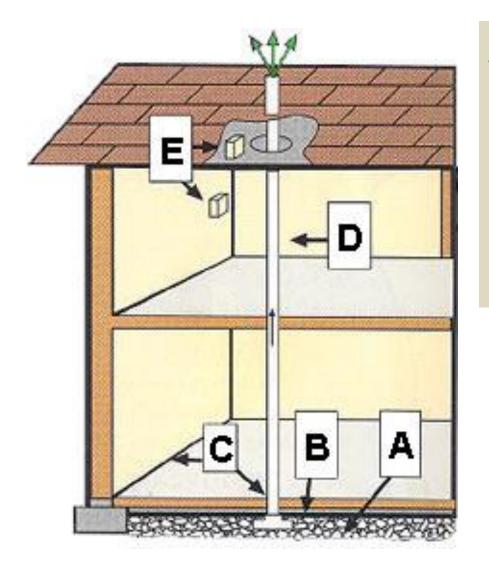
EPA Map of Radon Zones



Surgeon General's Warning: Radon Causes Lung Cancer

Note: these maps indicate average risk by county.
However, **High levels of Radon can be found in any home**.

Radon Resistant Construction in Radon Zone 1



Required for Moisture Control:

- A. Gas Permeable Layer (min. 4" clean gravel)
- B. Plastic Sheeting (under slab)
- C. Sealing and Caulking (all openings in concrete floor)
- D. Vent Pipe (3 or 4 inch PVC pipe)
- E. Junction Box (if fan needed later)

Radon Test Kits Not Required



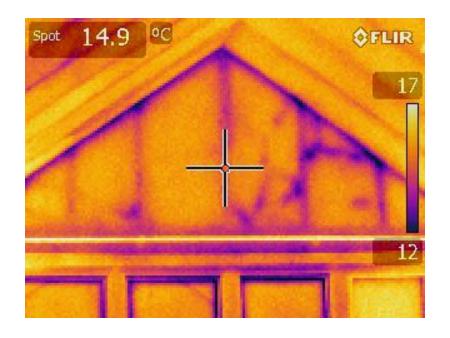


Corrosion-proof rodent/bird screens for openings (e.g., copper or stainless steel mesh)

Exception: clothes dryer vent

More IR Means More Rodent Info







Low Emission Materials



- Low formaldehyde pressed wood
- Low formaldehyde cabinets
- Low VOC paints
- Low VOC carpet, padding, adhesives









Identifying Low-Emission Pressed Wood, Cabinets, Carpets, and Paints...



- Low emission materials and products are rapidly evolving
- Labels & certifications can be challenging to navigate
- To help partners identify sources and spec products, a new IAP resources is available:

How to Find Indoor airPLUS Compliant Low-Emission Products



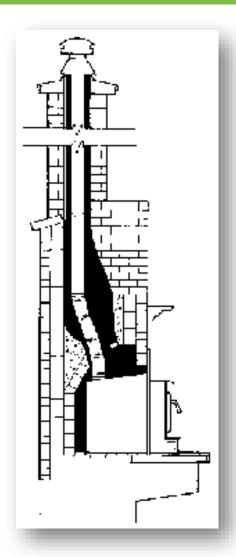
Requirement: Use Cabinetry made with component materials (plywood, particleboard, MDF) that are certified to comply with the appropriate standards above; OR registered brands or products produced in plants certified under the Kitchen Cabinet Manufacturers Association's (KCMA) Environmental Stewardship Certification Program (ESP 05-12); OR GREENGUARD or GREENGUARD Gold Certification for Cabinetry.

Meet at least one standard below	How to find compliant products	
KCMA's Environmental Stewardship Program (ESP 05-12)	Look for the KCMA-ESP label on cabinets (often sink bases), product packaging, and/or spec sheets. For a list of KCMA certified manufacturers that produce compliant cabinets, visit: http://www.kcma.org/Members/ESP Certified Manufacturers Note: Manufacturers listed in the link above can be used as a resource, but partners should request confirmation from the manufacturer or supplier that the product lines they are using are indeed compliant.	

Combustion Safety+

Certified Fireplaces & Stoves









- Vented to outdoors
- Adequate Combustion and Ventilation Air
- Gas fireplace power or direct vented
- Meet Specified Standards

Combustion Safety+ Certified CO Alarms & ETS (for MF)



CO Alarm in each bedroom area



CO Alarm



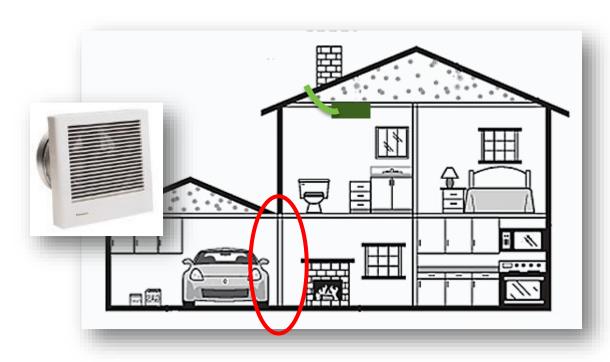
Combined CO & Smoke Alarm



Enforceable policy in Multi-family buildings

Combustion Safety+ Attached Garage Isolation





IF house has exhaustbased WHMV system, then:

- a. Install garage exhaust fan,OR
- b. House WRT garage ≥45 Pa, when house is+ 50 Pa relative tooutdoors

Automatically closing, gasketed door



No Air Handler in the Garage





No Building Cavity Ducts





HVAC+ High-MERV HVAC Filter

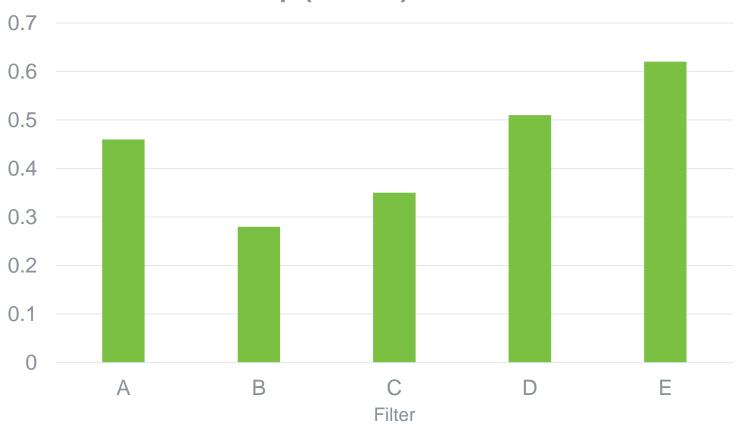




8 MERV Filter Minimum



Pressure Drop (in. w.c.) of MERV 8 Filters

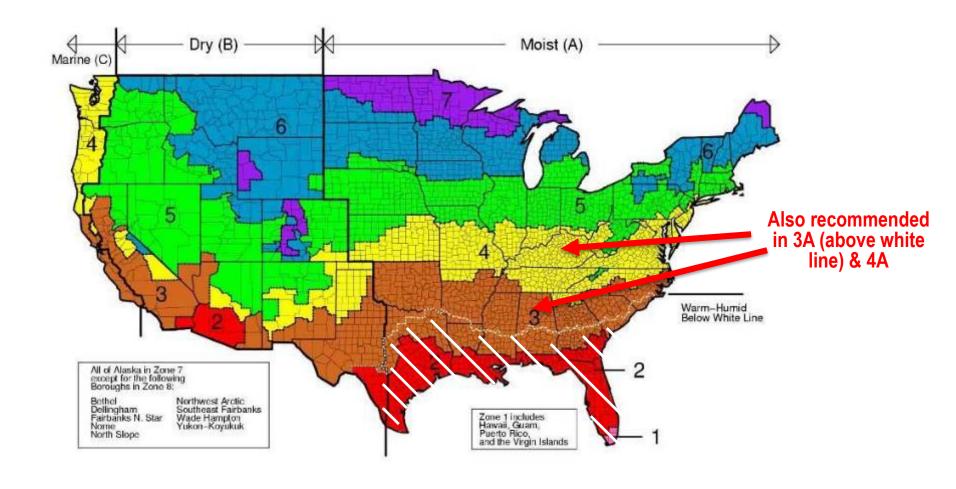


Source: Dave Springer, Davis Energy Group



Install equipment with sufficient latent capacity to maintain indoor RH ≤ 60%.





Dehumidification Options & Energy



- Strategies for maintaining indoor RH < 60% along with relatively low operating costs:
 - Stand-alone dehumidifier
 - Ducted dehumidifier
 - Central, variable speed A/C system with a dehumidification mode & controls

Energy Consumption:

- About 170 kWh/yr could be expected for a HERS 50 house (~
 DOE ZERH level) with a 60% RH setpoint.
- With a <u>50% RH</u> setpoint energy consumption is **about 5X**

Supplemental Dehumidification for Humid Climates. Presented by Armin Rudd, Building Science Corp, at ACI National Conference May 2013. Supported in part by DOE Building America

Stepping up to ZERH...





Solar Ready

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

EPA Indoor Air Package

Optimized Duct Location





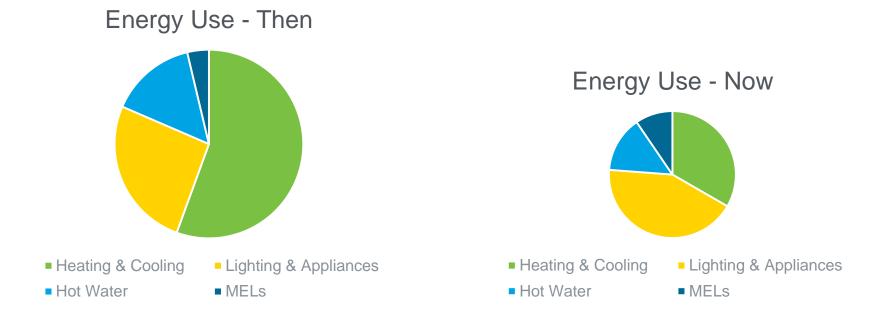
	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
HERS	HERS	HERS 55-65	HERS
70-80	65-75		48-55
IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	







Components and MEL's are increasingly larger part of total energy use in low-load homes (~50%).





Zero Energy Ready Home requires:

- ENERGY STAR Certified Appliances:*
 refrigerators, dishwashers, clothes washers
- ENERGY STAR Certified Fans*: bathroom ventilation, ceiling fans
- ENERGY STAR Certified Lighting:
 Min. 80% of fixtures or lamps (CFL or LED)
- WaterSense Hot Water Distribution

^{*}Only where installed by builder



Built for when water was free and energy was cheap!

Copper L piping:

- 1" = 5.53 ounces/ft
- $\frac{3}{4}$ " = 3.22 ounces/ft
- $\frac{1}{2}$ " = 1.55 ounces/ft

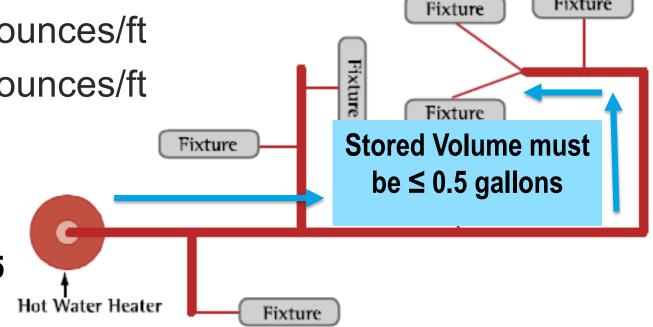
Esample: Volume:

30'. Gradions

10' branch

5 **Waig** Time: 1 – 1.5

2 minutes overhead

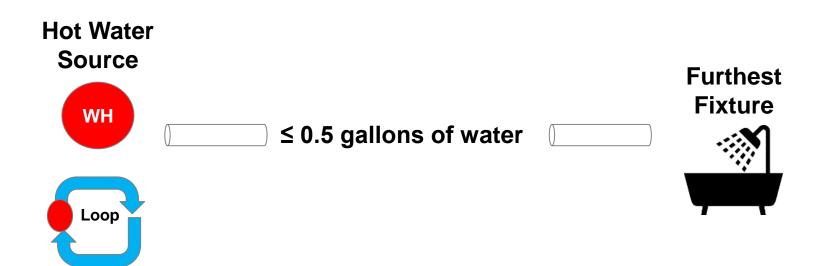


Fixture

Efficient Hot Water Distribution

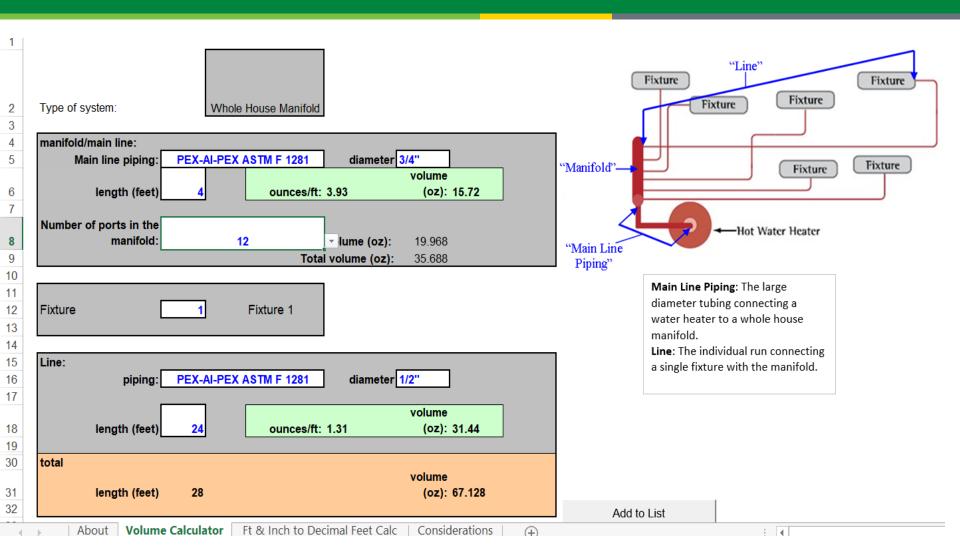


Based on EPA WaterSense Specifications:



Hot Water Volume Estimating Tool





Available at DOE ZERH website under Participation Guidelines

Hot Water Distribution Options



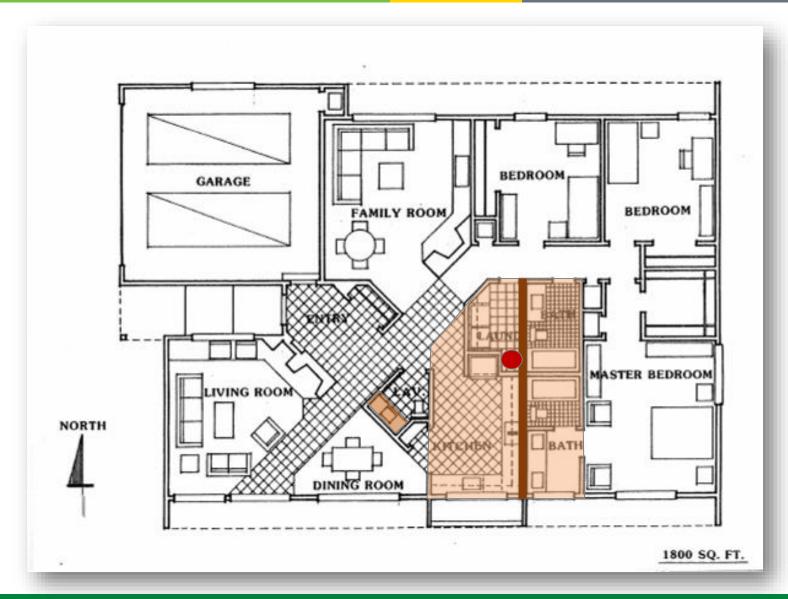
- 1. Core Plumbing Layout (wet wall)
- 2. Manifold System
- 3. Demand Pumping System

Multifamily

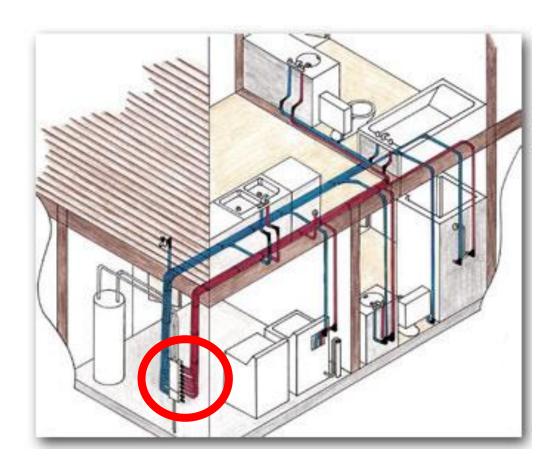
CDHW systems permitted with modified requirements

Core Plumbing Layout





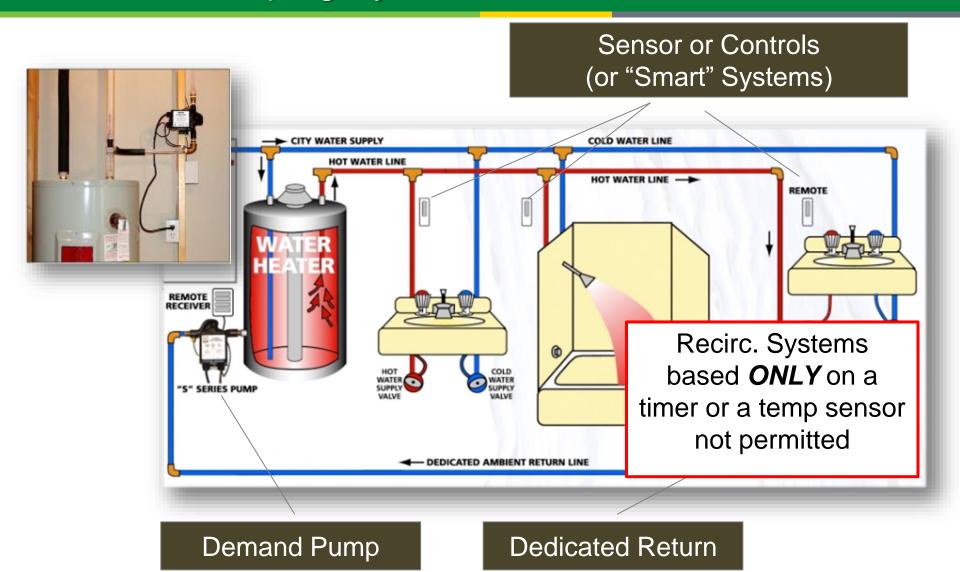
Manifold Plumbing System





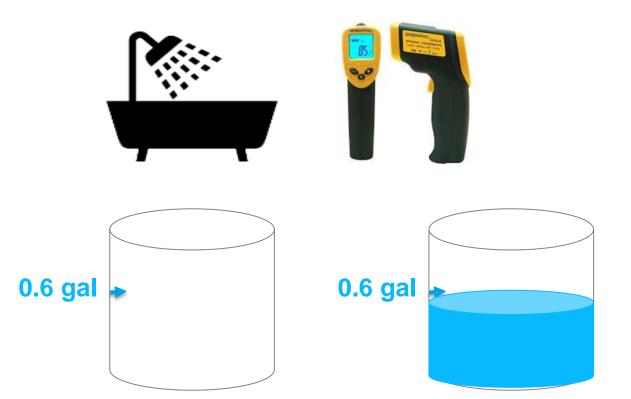
Demand Pumping System





Verifying Efficient Hot Water Distribution





T_{fin} - T_{init} must be at least 10 F

Prime loop (if applicable)
Start flow
Take T_{init} (of flow)

Stop at 0.6 gallons
Take T_{fin} (of flow)

Stepping up to ZERH...





Solar Ready

Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.

/

EPA Indoor Air Package

/

Optimized Duct Location

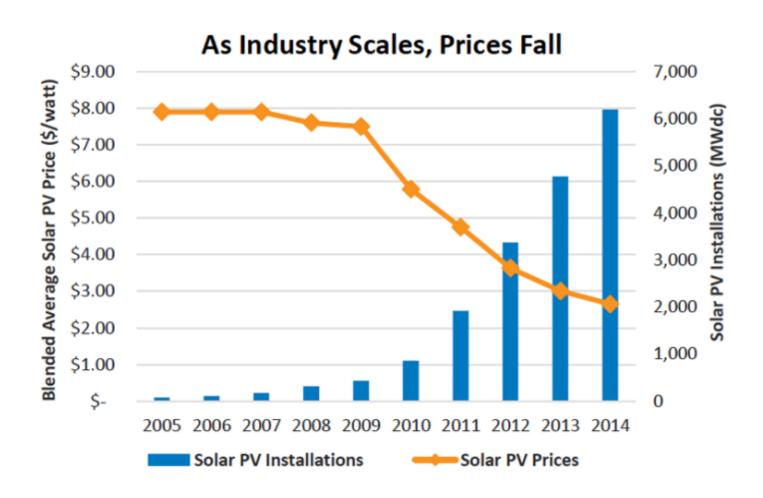


	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
HERS	HERS	HERS 55-65	HERS
70-80	65-75		48-55
IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	







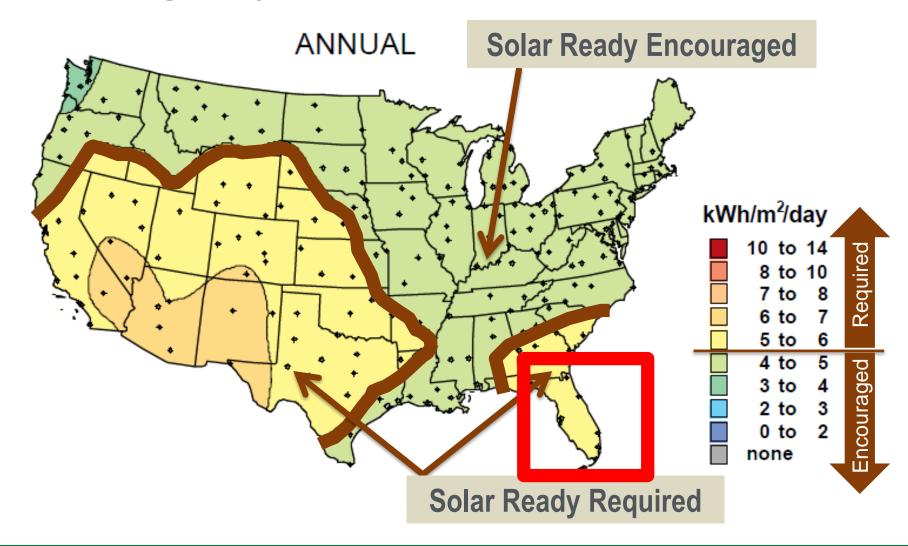


Source: SEIA / GTM Research

PV-Ready Checklist Applicability



Average Daily Solar Radiation Per Month



PV-Ready Allowances



Not required in areas lacking access to

significant solar resources:

- Tree Shading
- Tall Buildings
- Available South Facing Roof

Multifamily Building Allowances:

 PV-ready features may be provided for the common space instead of at the dwelling level





Documentation of the maximum allowable dead load and live load ratings of the existing roof (Rec DL.: 6 lbs./sq. ft.)

Conduit to run DC wire from roof to inverter

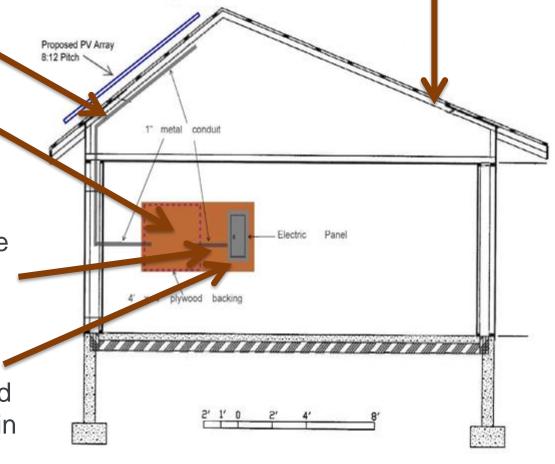
Dedicated Area

for installing inverter and balance of system

Conduit to run AC wire from inverter location to electric panel

Circuit Breaker

designated and/or installed for use by the PV system in the electric panel



Stepping up to ZERH...





Solar Ready



Eff. Comps.& H₂O Distrib.



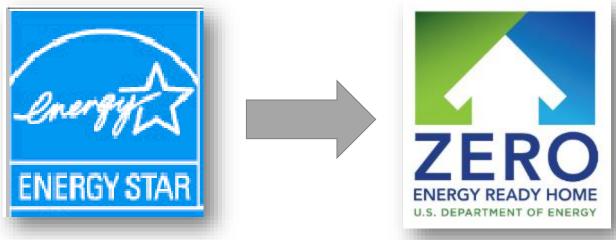
EPA Indoor Air Package



Optimized Duct Location



	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV	HVAC QI with WHV
	Water	Water	Water
	Management	Management	Management
	Independent	Independent	Independent
	Verification	Verification	Verification
IECC 2012	IECC 2009	IECC 2012	IECC 2012/15
Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure	Enclosure
HERS	HERS	HERS 55-65	HERS
70-80	65-75		48-55
IECC	ENERGY	ENERGY	ZERH
2012	STAR v3	STAR v3.1	



"It depends"

- Base energy code?
- ENERGY STAR v3.1?
- Is the builder already...
 - Including Passive Radon Reduction? (Zone 1)
 - Including Dehumidification? (Hot/Humid)
 - Optimizing the duct location?
 - Using a manifold or hot water recirc?

Energy Savings and Cost Analysis



- Compares costs and savings for ZERH relative to 2009 and 2012 IECC code-minimum homes
- In all scenarios, monthly energy savings are greater than added monthly mortgage add-on
- Available on ZERH website under Resources

DOE Zero Energy Ready Home

Savings & Cost Estimate Summary



October 2015

www.buildings.energy.gov/zero



Zero Energy Ready Home Getting Started

Getting Started with Zero Energy Ready



ENERGY STAR & DOE ZERH

- Same rater network
- Same modeling software (at least 3 different options)
- Same plan review & site inspection protocol





Getting Started with Zero Energy Ready



Process:

- Become a Builder or Rater partner (online)
- No need to pre-register projects; no program fees
- Recommend integrated design process (MEPs)
- Rater: plan review & site inspections
- Project Certification
 - Rater sends compliance report (generated by modeling software) to DOE or RESNET Registry
- Builder credited with certified home on DOE website

Thank You!



Resources & Next Steps

www.buildings.energy.gov/zero/

- Become a Partner
- Program Specs
- DOE Tour of Zero
- 24+ Recorded Webinars
- Marketing Took Kit

